

**FIG. 1**

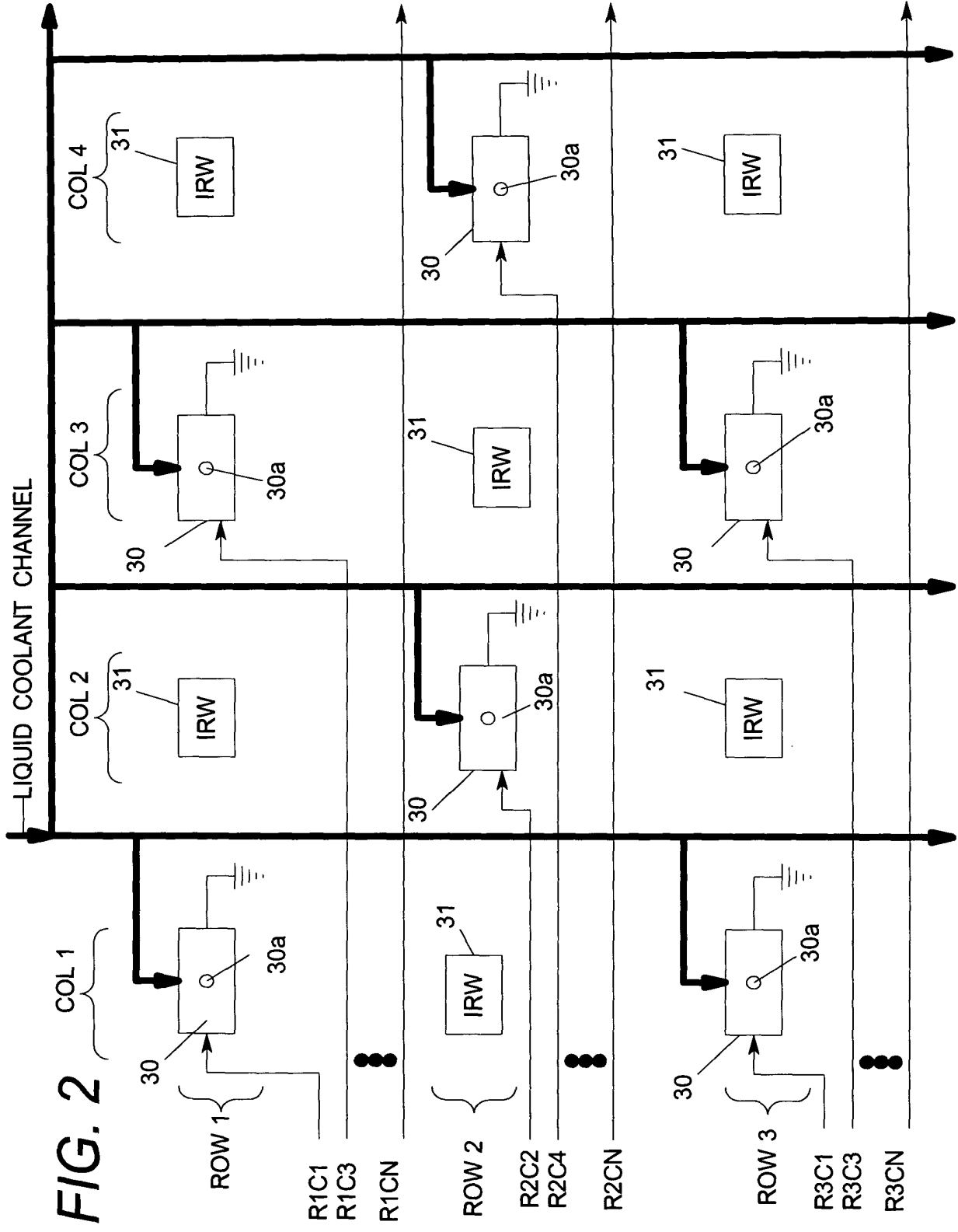
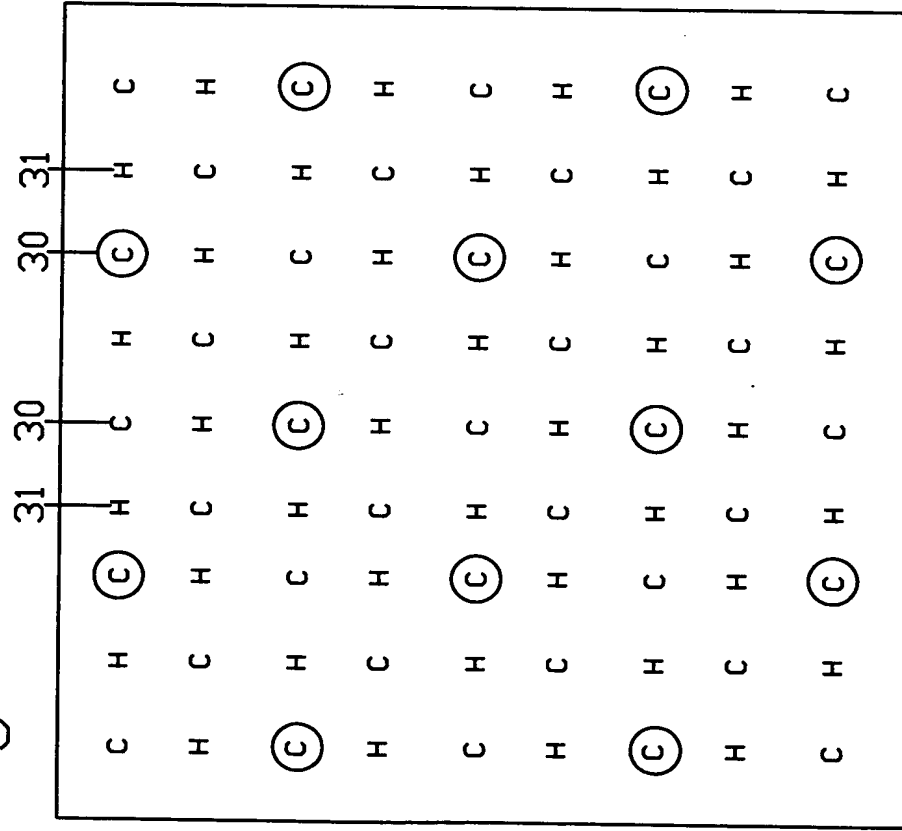
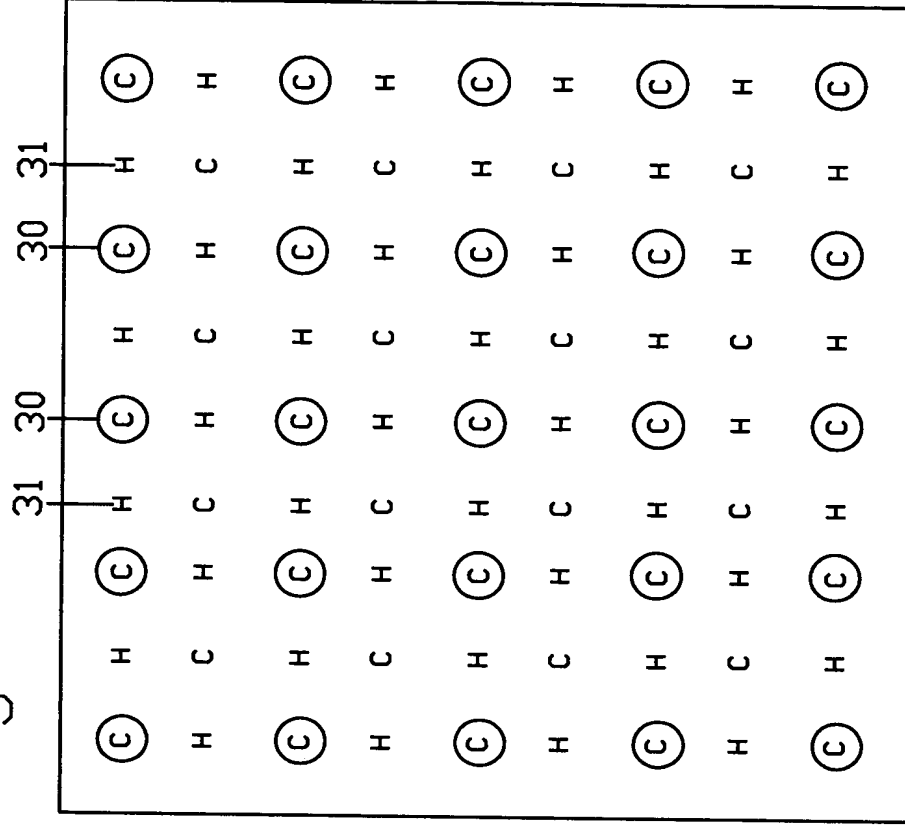


Fig 3A



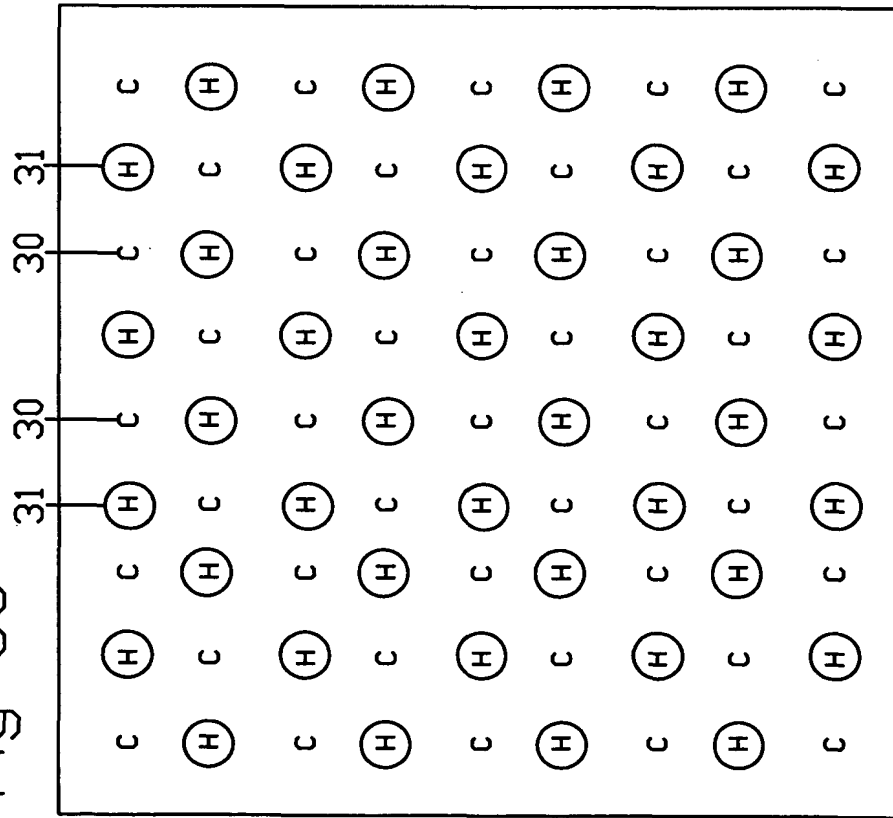
Chip power = 100W  
Chip Temp = T<sub>c</sub>

Fig 3B



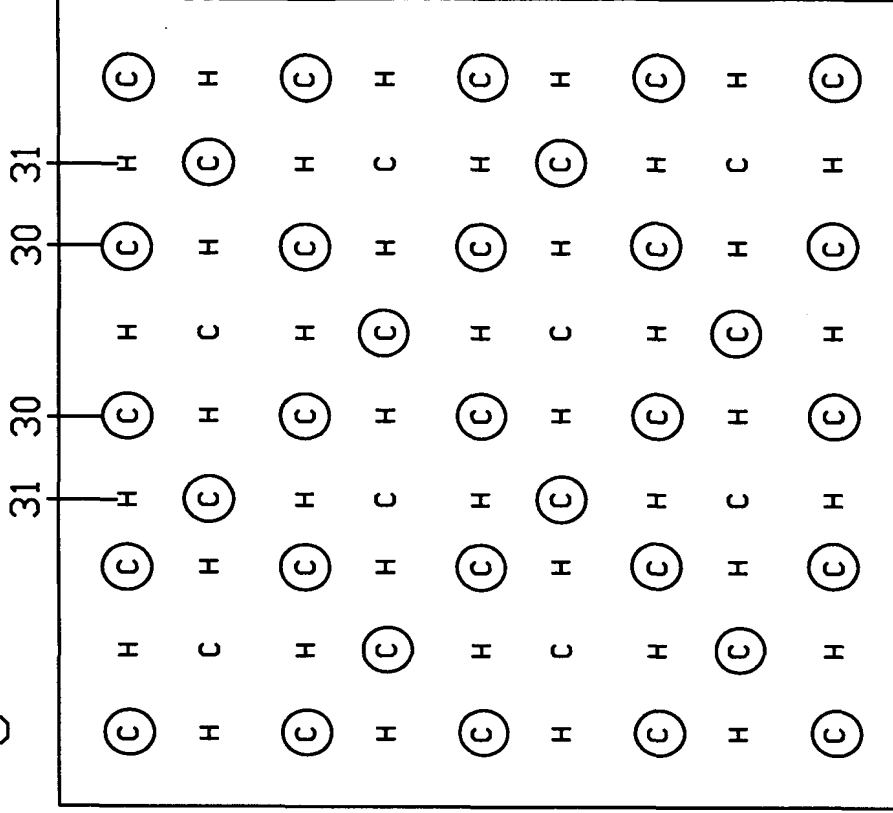
Chip Power = 200W  
Chip Temp stays at T<sub>c</sub>

Fig 3C



Chip Power = 0W  
Chip Temp stays at Tc

Fig 3D



Chip Power = 300W  
Chip Temp stays at Tc

## FIG. 4

$$\text{eq. 1} \sim 1 \text{ drop} = 10 \text{ picoliter} = 10 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ lit} \quad \frac{10^3 \text{ gr}}{\text{lit}} = 10^{-8} \text{ gr}$$

$$\text{eq. 2} \sim \Delta Q/\text{drop} = \left[ (\Delta T)(c_p) + 2260 \frac{J}{\text{gr}} \right] 10^{-8} \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{drop}} \approx 20 \frac{\mu J}{\text{drop}}$$

$$\text{eq. 3} \sim 400 \frac{J}{\text{sec}} = 20 \frac{\mu J}{\text{drop}} \left[ \frac{\# \text{ of}}{\text{nozzles}} \right] \left[ \frac{\text{control}}{\text{signal freq}} \right]$$

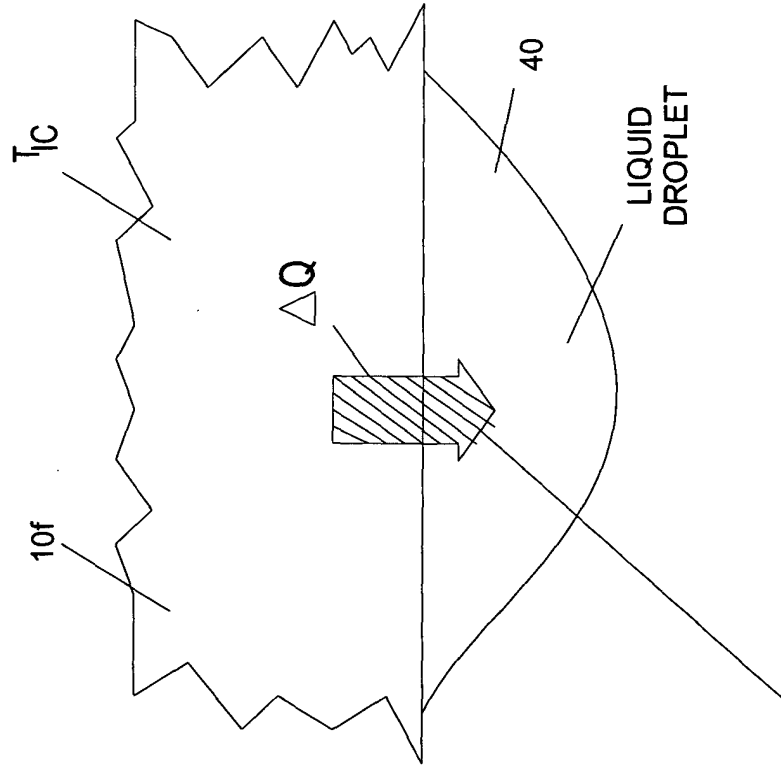
$$\text{eq. 4} \sim \text{if freq} = 10^4 \text{ cycles/sec, then } \left[ \frac{\# \text{ of}}{\text{nozzles}} \right] = 2000$$

$$\text{eq. 5} \sim \text{nozzle array} = (45) \times (45) \text{ nozzles on } 1 \text{ square inch}$$

$$\text{eq. 6} \sim \text{nozzle spacing} = \frac{2.54 \text{ cm}}{45 \text{ nozzles}} = \frac{560 \mu m}{\text{nozzle}}$$

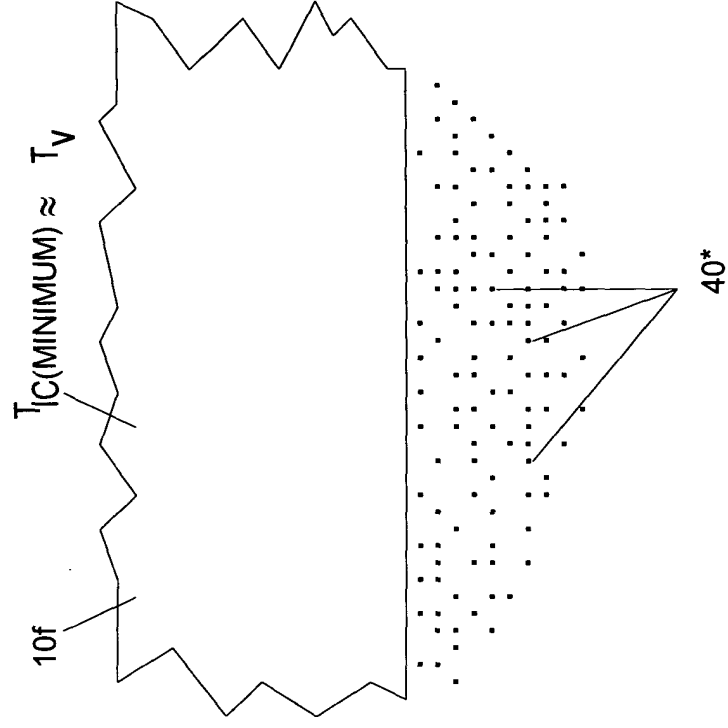
$$\text{eq. 7} \sim \begin{array}{l} \text{area per nozzle} = 50 \mu m \times 100 \mu m \\ \text{area per IR-window} = 20 \mu m \times 20 \mu m \end{array}$$

FIG. 5A



$$\frac{\Delta Q}{\Delta t} \propto (T_{IC} - T_v)$$

FIG. 5B



**FIG. 6**

LIQUID COOLANT CHANNEL

COL 1 COL 2 COL 3 COL 4

ROW 1 ROW 2 ROW 3

ALLRC

IRW

30a

30

31

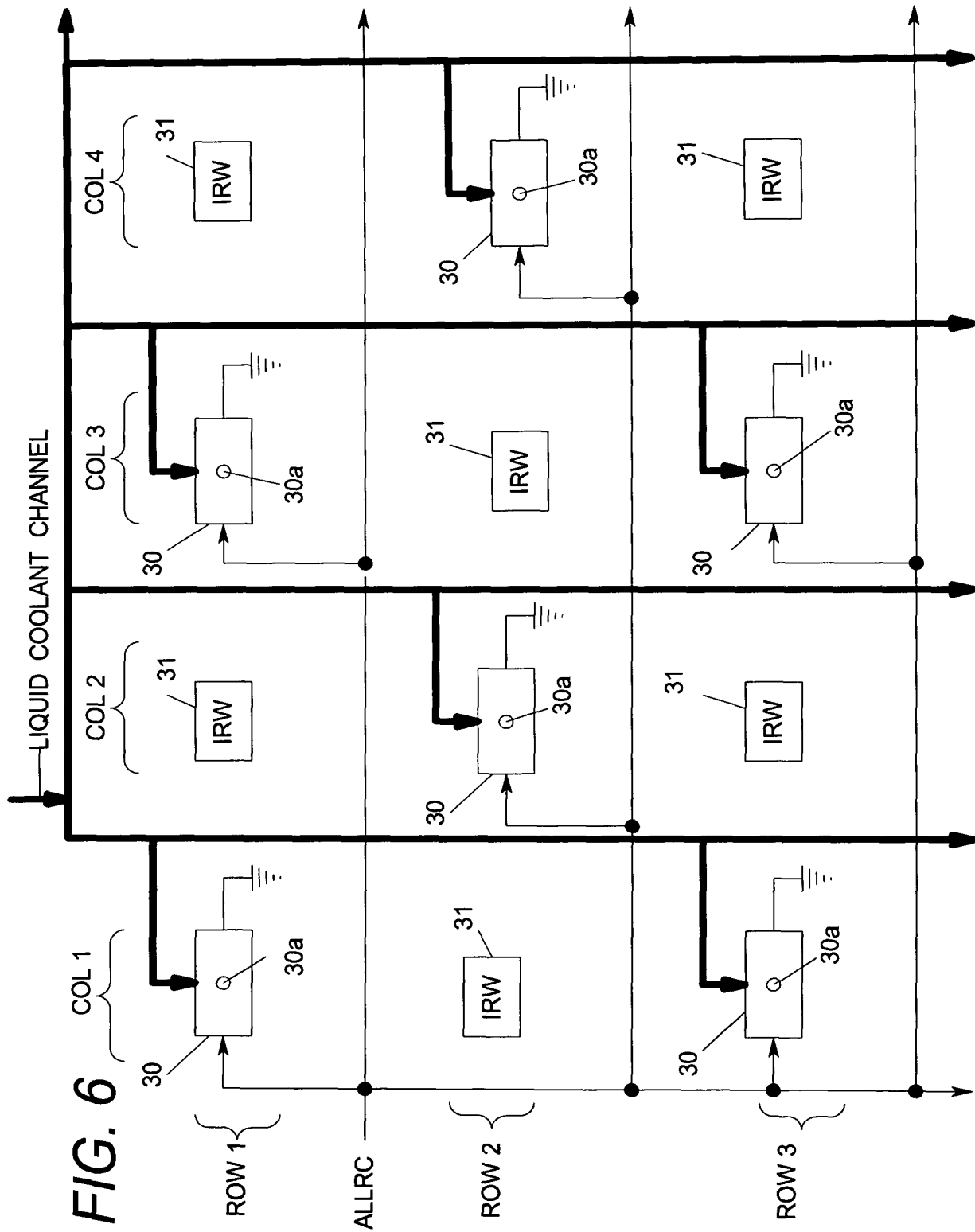
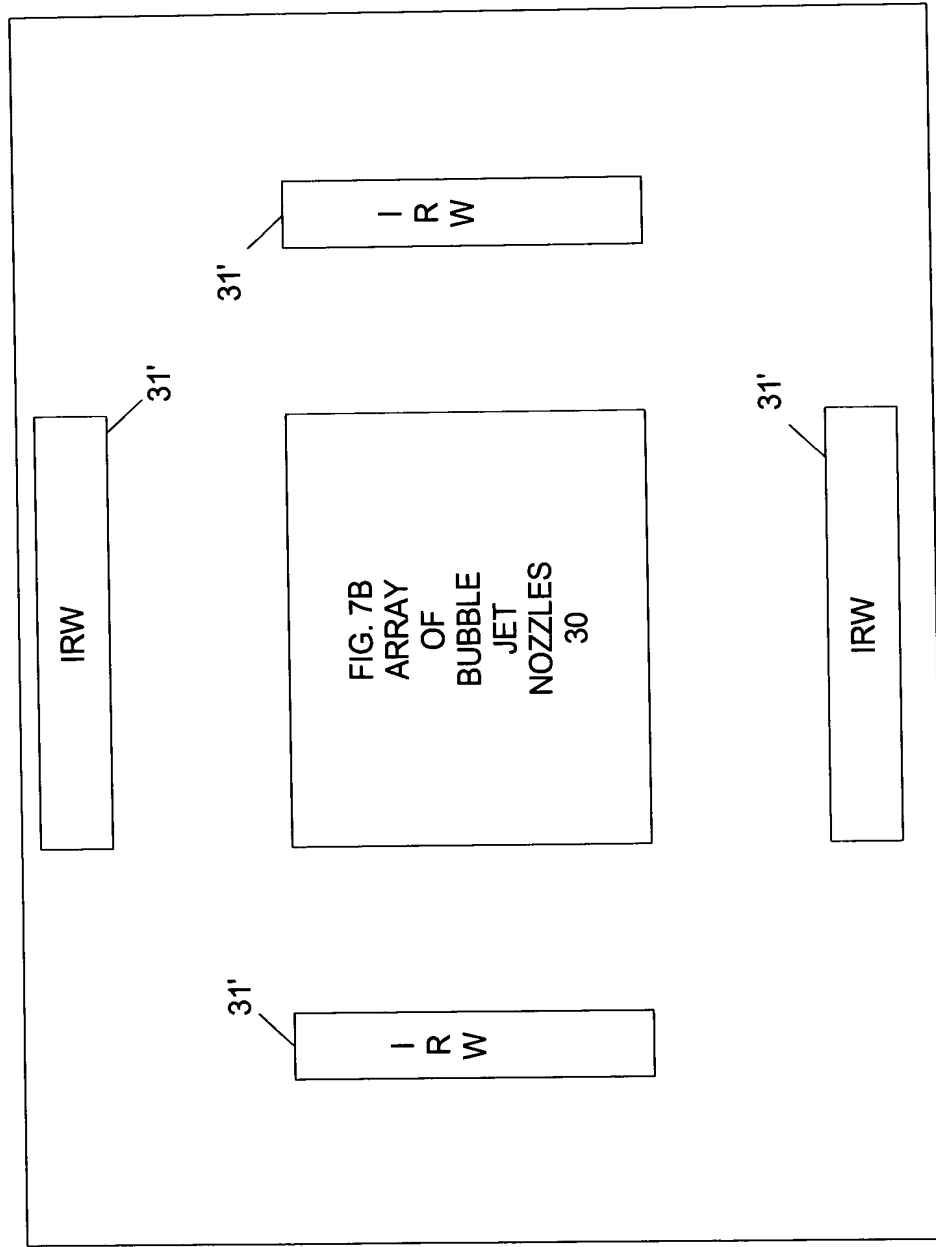


FIG. 7A





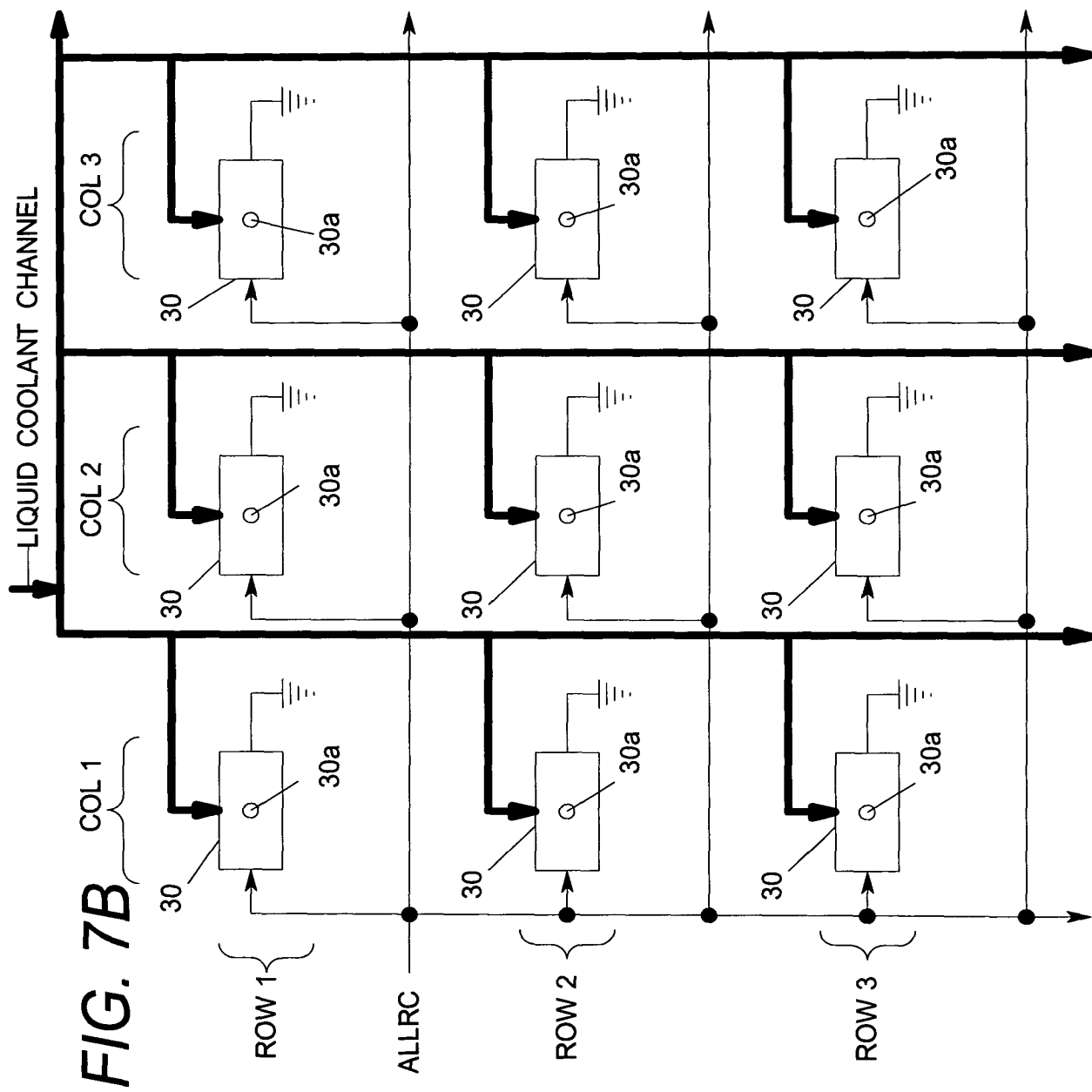


FIG. 7C

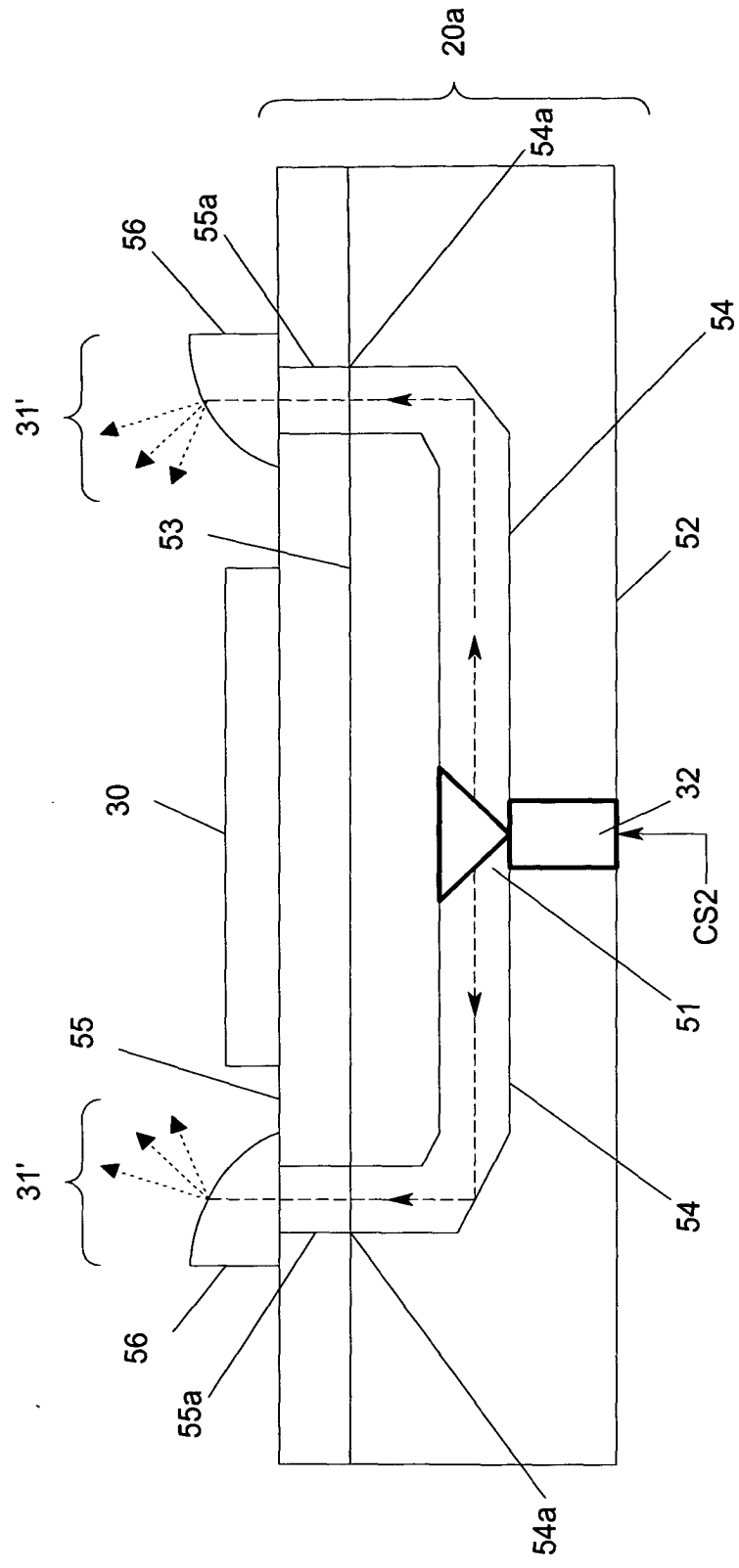


FIG. 8A

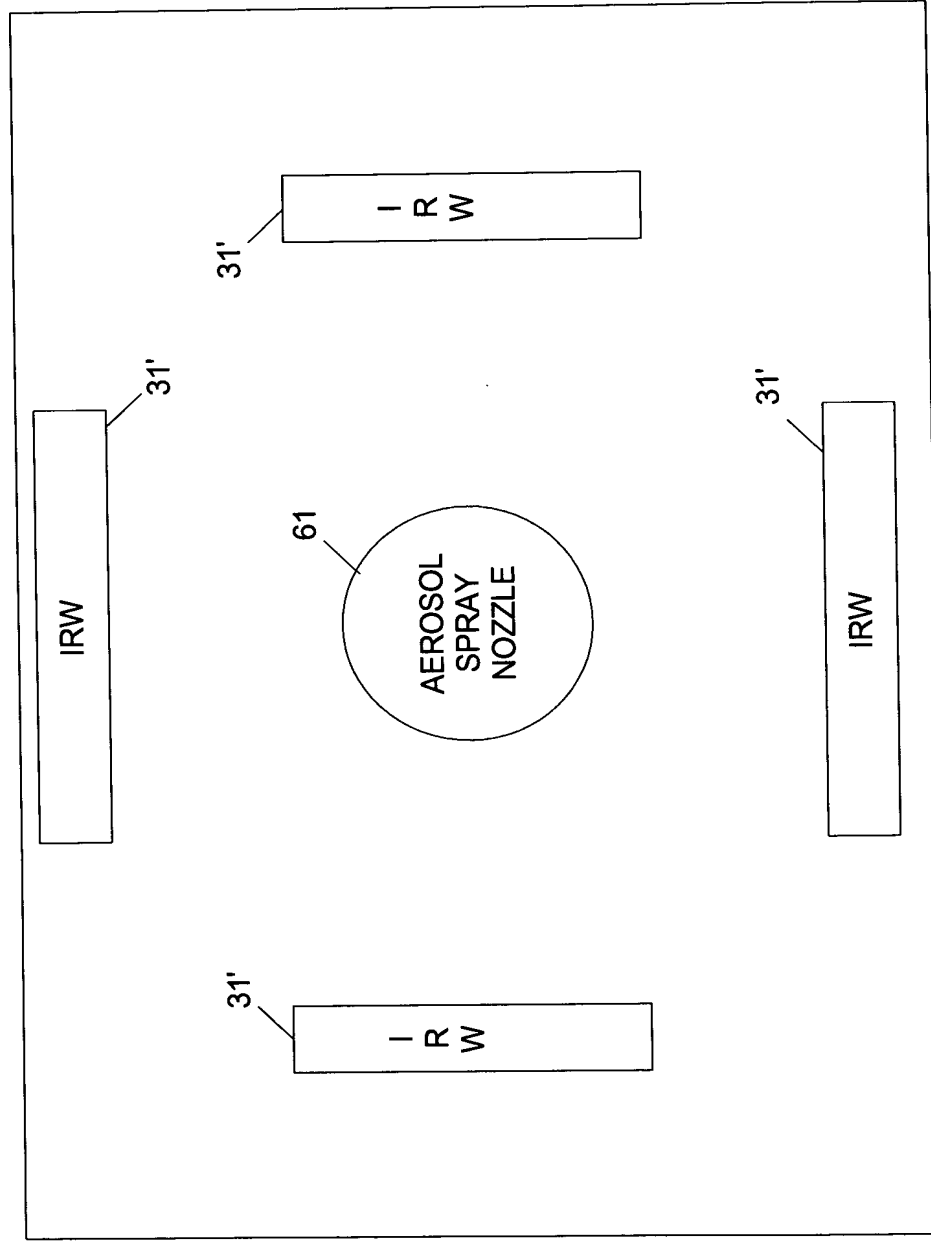


FIG. 8B

